

Chapter 1 : Linux Operating System and Basics **1-1 to 1-18**

1.1	History.....	1-1
1.1.1	Community.....	1-1
1.1.2	Terms.....	1-2
1.2	GNU Info and Utilities	1-2
1.2.1	GNU Info	1-2
1.2.2	Utilities.....	1-3
1.3	Various Linux Distributions	1-4
1.3.1	Linux Kernel vs Distribution.....	1-5
1.3.2	The Unix/Linux Architecture	1-6
1.3.3	Features of Unix/Linux.....	1-7
1.3.4	Starting the Shell.....	1-8
1.3.5	Shell Prompt	1-9
1.3.6	Shell Architecture.....	1-9
1.3.7	Command Structure	1-10
1.3.8	File Systems and Directory Structure.....	1-11
1.3.8(A)	File.....	1-11
1.3.8(B)	Naming the Files	1-12
1.3.8(C)	File System Architecture	1-12
1.4	Man Pages	1-15
1.5	More Documentation Pages.....	1-16
1.5.1	Red Hat Enterprise.....	1-16
1.5.2	Arch	1-17
1.5.3	Ubuntu.....	1-17
1.5.4	FreeBSD Documentation and Handbook	1-17
1.5.5	Bash Hackers Wiki	1-17

Chapter 2 : Basic Bash Shell Commands **2-1 to 2-36**

2.1	General Purpose Utility Command	2-1
2.1.1	Calendar.....	2-1
2.1.2	Date.....	2-2

2.1.3	echo	2-3
2.1.4	printf	2-4
2.1.5	Calculator	2-4
2.1.6	passwd	2-5
2.1.7	who	2-6
2.1.8	uname	2-6
2.1.9	Factor Numbers	2-7
2.1.10	clear	2-8
2.1.11	chmod	2-8
2.1.12	wc (word count) Command	2-10
2.2	Basic Commands.....	2-11
2.3	Various File Types	2-20
2.4	Attributes and File Handling Command	2-23
2.4.1	File Attribute	2-24
2.4.2	File Handling Command	2-25
2.5	Handling Ordinary Files	2-31
2.5.1	Using cat to Create a File	2-32
2.5.2	Concatenation of File	2-33
2.6	More File Attributes	2-35
2.6.1	Reading Attributes	2-36

Chapter 3 : Advanced Bash Shell Commands	3-1 to 3-8
---	-------------------

3.1	Simple Filters.....	3-1
3.2	Filters Using Regular Expressions	3-5
3.2.1	Regular Expression Metacharacters	3-5

Chapter 4 : The Linux Environment Variable	4-1 to 4-8
---	-------------------

4.1	Environment Variables	4-1
4.2	Locating and Removing Environment Variables	4-2
4.3	Default Shell Environment Variables.....	4-5
4.4	Command Aliases	4-6

Chapter 5 : Understanding Linux File Permission	5-1 to 5-7
5.1 Linux Security	5-1
5.1.1 Security Requirements.....	5-1
5.2 Using Linux Groups	5-1
5.3 Decoding File Permissions	5-4
5.3.1 File Permissions for (-rw-rw-r--)	5-4
5.3.2 Change the Permissions with chmod Command	5-4
5.3.3 Setting Octal Permissions	5-5
5.4 Changing Security Setting	5-5
5.4.1 Access Mode Codes	5-6
5.4.2 User Group Codes.....	5-6
5.4.3 File Protection with chmod.....	5-6
5.5 Sharing Files	5-6
<hr/>	
Chapter 6 : Linux Security	6-1 to 6-8
6.1 Understanding Linux Security	6-1
6.1.1 Security Requirements.....	6-1
6.1.2 Linux Security Systems and Tools.....	6-1
6.1.3 Firewalls.....	6-2
6.2 Uses of Root	6-2
6.3 sudo Command	6-3
6.4 Working with Passwords	6-4
6.4.1 Rules for Good Passwords.....	6-4
6.4.2 Password Security.....	6-4
6.4.3 Change System User's Password	6-5
6.5 Understanding ssh	6-7
6.5.1 ssh Working.....	6-7
6.5.2 ssh Encryption and Authentication	6-7
6.5.3 ssh Tools.....	6-8

Chapter 7 : Networking and Working with Editors	7-1 to 7-14
7.1 Networking	7-1
7.2 TCP/IP Basics	7-1
7.2.1 TCP/IP Model.....	7-2
7.3 Resolving IP Addresses	7-3
7.4 Applications	7-3
7.5 Ping	7-4
7.5.1 Ping Command Uses Various Options.....	7-4
7.6 telnet	7-5
7.7 ftp	7-8
7.8 DNS	7-9
7.9 awk Command	7-10
7.10 sed Command	7-11
7.10.1 Replacing or Substituting String.....	7-13
7.11 Introduction to vi	7-13
Chapter 8 : Basic Script Building	8-1 to 8-12
8.1 Using Multiple Commands	8-1
8.1.1 Shell Script.....	8-1
8.2 Creating Script Files	8-2
8.3 Displaying Messages	8-4
8.4 Using Variables	8-4
8.4.1 Environment Variables.....	8-5
8.4.2 User Variables.....	8-6
8.4.3 Backtick.....	8-6
8.5 Redirecting Input and Output	8-6
8.5.1 Output Redirection.....	8-7
8.5.2 Input Redirection.....	8-7
8.6 Pipes	8-8
8.7 Performing Math	8-9
8.7.1 Expr Command.....	8-9
8.7.2 Using Brackets.....	8-10

8.8	Exiting the Script	8-10
8.8.1	Checking the Exit Status.....	8-11
8.8.2	Exit Command.....	8-11
<hr/>		
Chapter 9 : Using Structured Commands		9-1 to 9-12
<hr/>		
9.1	Working with if-then	9-1
9.2	If-then-else Statement	9-2
9.3	Nested if Statements	9-3
9.4	Test Command	9-4
9.4.1	Numeric Comparisons.....	9-4
9.4.2	String Comparison	9-6
9.4.3	File Comparisons.....	9-6
9.5	Compound Condition Testing	9-9
9.6	While Command	9-9
9.7	Until Command	9-10
9.8	Case Command	9-10
<hr/>		
Chapter 10 : Script and Process Control		10-1 to 10-6
<hr/>		
10.1	Handling Signals	10-1
10.1.1	Generating Signals	10-1
10.2	Running Scripts in Background Mode	10-2
10.3	Running Scripts Without a Console	10-3
10.4	Job Control	10-3
10.5	Job Scheduling Commands	10-4
10.6	Running the Script at Boot	10-4
➤	Model Question Paper - I	M-1 to M-2
➤	Model Question Paper - II	M-3 to M-4
➤	Lab Manual	L-1 to L-74